



GRADE 10

Module 7



2024/ 2025

Mr. Safwat

33369141

companion	رفيق - صديق	grab	يستولي - يمسك بشدة
myth	خرافة - أسطورة	struggle	كفاح
oversized	كبير الحجم	blind	يحجب الرؤية
overcome	يتغلب على	attack	هجوم
overhear	يسمع مصادفة	gaze	يُحدّق في

Use words in the box to complete the sentences:

1. He is my best; we always travel together.
2. Many people believe in the of the monster.
3. He bought an jacket that was too big for him.
4. She worked hard to her fear of swimming.
5. I didn't mean to their secret conversation, but they were speaking loudly.
6. The thief tried to the woman's bag and run away.
7. The player had to to win the final match.
8. The bright light seemed to him for a moment.
9. The soldiers planned to the enemy at sunrise.
10. She stopped to at the stars in the night sky.

Prepositions حروف الجر

with		on		from	
link with	يرتبط مع	rely on	يعتمد على	die from	يموت بسبب
cope with	يتعامل مع	depend on	يعتمد على	suffer from	يعاني من
deal with	يتعامل مع	insist on	يُصر على	benefit from	يستفيد من
cooperate with	يتعاون مع	spend on	ينفق على	rescue from	ينقذ من
communicate with	يتواصل مع	congratulate on	يُهنئ على	recover from	يتعافى من
				escape from	يهرب من

Complete the sentences using the correct preposition (with, on, from).

1. She always tries to **cope** stress by meditating.
2. We should **cooperate** each other to finish the project.
3. The manager knows how to **deal** difficult customers.
4. He finds it easy to **communicate** people from different cultures.
5. This road **links** the two cities together.
6. I always **rely** my parents for support.
7. Students **depend** their teachers for guidance.
8. He **insists** doing things his own way.
9. She loves to **spend** clothes and accessories.

10. They **congratulated** him his new job.
11. Many people **die** diseases every year.
12. He **suffers** severe headaches.
13. We can all **benefit** regular exercise.
14. The firefighters managed to **rescue** the child the burning building.
15. After a long illness, she finally **recovered** COVID-19.
16. The prisoner tried to **escape** jail but was caught.

ocean	محيط	mountain	جبل
river	نهر	island	جزيرة
lake	بحيرة	volcano	بركان

Use words in the box to complete the sentences:

1. The Pacific is the biggest in the world.
2. The Nile is the longest in the world.
3. A is a large body of water surrounded by land.
4. Mount Everest is the highest in the world.
5. Japan is an because it is surrounded by water.
6. A can erupt and produce lava and smoke.

insist on	يُصر على	germs	جراثيم
consumes about	يستهلك حوالى	instant coffee	قهوة فورية
muscle	عضلات	decrease	ينخفض

use words in the box to complete the sentences:

1. She always waking up early to exercise.
2. This product 200 calories per serving.
3. Strong help you lift heavier weights.
4. We should wash our hands frequently to avoid
5. I like to drink when I'm in a hurry and need a quick caffeine boost.
6. The price of the product is expected to next month.

monsters	الوحوش	gigantic	عملاق
swallow	يبتلع	squid	الحبار
legend	أسطورة		

use words in the box to complete the sentences:

1. The were said to roam the earth in ancient times.
2. He tried to the entire meal in one bite.
3. The story of the dragon is a famous in many cultures.
4. The creature was so large that it could be seen from miles away.
5. The is known for its long tentacles and ability to blend into the ocean.

Word formation

nation	وطن	national	وطني
near	قريب من	nearby	بالقرب من
pollute	يُلَوِّث	pollution	تَلَوُّث
aware	مدرك - واعٍ	awareness	وعي
danger	خطر	endangered	مهددة بالانقراض
short	قصير	shortage	نقص
percent	نسبة مئوية	percentage	النسبة المئوية

Complete with the correct form of the words in brackets.

- The park was established to protect wildlife and natural resources. (nation)
- The store is located the bus stop, making it easy to reach. (near)
- Factories often the environment with harmful chemicals. (pollute)
- Many people are not of the effects of climate change on the planet. (aware)
- The city is in due to rising sea levels. (danger)
- There is a of clean drinking water in many parts of the world. (short)
- A large of the students passed the final exam. (percent)

extract	اقتباس	In form	في شكل
theme	سِمَة	summary	ملخص
incident	حادثة - واقعة		

Complete the sentences using the correct word from the box.

- The teacher asked us to provide an of the chapter's key points.
- The central of the story is about friendship and loyalty.
- The report included an from the article to support the argument.
- The book was written of short stories.
- The of the meeting was discussed in the final report.

الماضى التام Past Perfect Simple

Form	Structure	Example
Affirmative	Subject + had + past participle	I had finished my homework before dinner.
Negative	Subject + hadn't + past participle	She hadn't seen the movie before.
Interrogative	Had + subject + past participle?	Had you read the book before the class?

Affirmative: They **had** traveled to many countries before settling here.

Negative: He **hadn't** spoken to her before the meeting.

Interrogative: **Had** she finished the project before the deadline?

يستخدم الماضى التام :

- لوصف إجراء تم إنجازه قبل مرحلة زمنية محددة في الماضي.

My mum **had done** the washing-up by midnight.

كانت أمي قد قامت بالغسيل بحلول منتصف الليل

- لوصف إجراء تم إنجازه قبل إجراء آخر في الماضي.

نستخدم **Past Perfect Simple** للإجراء الذي (حدث أولاً)

ونستخدم **Past Simple** للإجراء الذي (حدث ثانياً)

The train **had just left** when I arrived at the station.

كان القطار قد غادر للتو (حدث أول) عندما وصلت إلى المحطة. (حدث ثاني)

before + فترة زمنية , by + فترة زمنية , before, after, when, by the time
already, ever, never, just

الكلمات الدالة عليه:

Past Simple الماضي البسيط

	Structure	Examples
Affirmative	Subject + past tense verb	- She worked yesterday. - They went to the park last week.
Negative	Subject + did not (didn't) + base verb	- I didn't play football. - He didn't eat breakfast.
Question	Did + subject + base verb	- Did you call him? - Did they visit the museum?
Time Expressions	Words that indicate a specific time in the past	- Yesterday - Last week - In 2010 - Two days ago

متى نستخدم الماضي البسيط:

1- الأحداث التي بدأت واكتملت في وقت محدد في الماضي.

We bought our house five years ago.

اشترينا منزلنا منذ خمس سنوات

2 - أفعال معتادة أو متكررة في الماضي.

I always went to bed early when I lived with my parents.

كنت أذهب دائماً إلى الفراش مبكراً عندما كنت أعيش مع والدي.

3- للإجراءات المكتملة التي حدثت بعد الآخر واحداً تلو الآخر في الماضي.

Yesterday I got up at 8.00, had breakfast and left for school.

بالأمس استيقظت الساعة 8.00 وتناولت الإفطار و غادرت إلى المدرسة.

After As soon as Because	Past Perfect (had + past participle)	Past Simple (verb + ed/d)
---	--------------------------------------	---------------------------

After I had done my homework, I went out with my friends.

As soon as she had finished her meal, she left the restaurant.

I was tired **because** I had played all day.

Before By the time When	Past Simple (verb + ed/d)	Past Perfect (had + past participle)
--	---------------------------	--------------------------------------

Before I went out, I had done my homework.

By the time we arrived, the movie had already started.

When I got home, my brother had already cooked dinner.

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb (Past Perfect Simple).

- 1 .By the time we arrived at the party, they (eat) all the food .
- 2 .She (never/travel) abroad before last year .
- 3 .After he (finish) his homework, he went out to play .
- 4 .They (not/clean) the house before the guests arrived .
- 5 .I (already/see) that movie before you recommended it .
- 6 .By the time the teacher came, the students (complete) the assignment .
- 7 .He (not/meet) her before the party last night .

- 8 .After we (pack) our bags, we left for the airport .
- 9 .She (never/try) sushi before she went to Japan .
- 10 .They (not/decide) on a plan before the meeting started .
- 11 .By the time I got to the station, the bus (leave) .
- 12 .He (not/read) the book before he watched the movie .
- 13 .After she (cook) dinner, she called everyone to eat .
- 14 .We (not/visit) that museum before last weekend .
- 15 .By the time the movie started, we (buy) the popcorn .
- 16 .She (never/ride) a horse before her trip to the farm .
- 17 .After they (finish) the project, they celebrated .
- 18 .He (not/see) his friend for years before they met again .
- 19 .By the time the rain stopped, we (already/go) inside .
- 20 .I (not/hear) about the news before you told me .
- 21 .By the time the concert started, we (find) our seats.
- 22 .She (not/visit) her grandparents before last summer.
- 23 .After they (finish) the meeting, they went for lunch.
- 24 .He (never/read) that book before he joined the book club.

Choose the correct option (Past Simple or Past Perfect Simple).

1. When I (arrived/had arrived) at the party, everyone (left/had left).
2. She (had never seen/never saw) a whale before her trip to Alaska.
3. After they (finished/had finished) dinner, they (watched/had watched) a movie.
4. By the time we (got/had gotten) to the cinema, the film (started/had started).
5. He (had never played/never played) tennis before he joined the club.
6. After I (cleaned/had cleaned) the house, I (went/had gone) shopping.
7. They (had already left/already left) when I (called/had called) them.
8. She (had never been/never was) to Paris before last summer.
9. By the time the teacher (arrived/had arrived), the students (finished/had finished) the test.
10. After he (read/had read) the book, he (wrote/had written) a review.
11. I (had never tried/never tried) Indian food before last night.
12. When we (got/had gotten) to the park, the sun (set/had set).
13. After they (had won/won) the match, they (celebrated/had celebrated) all night.
14. She (had never driven/never drove) a car before she got her license.
15. By the time the guests (arrived/had arrived), we (prepared/had prepared) everything.
16. After I (had finished/finished) my work, I (went/had gone) for a walk.
17. He (had never met/never met) his grandparents before last year.
18. When she (called/had called) me, I (already left/had already left).
19. After they (had booked/booked) the tickets, they (planned/had planned) their trip.
20. By the time the concert (started/had started), we (found/had found) our seats.

Use the time words given and the Past Perfect Simple.

1. The train left. Then Mr. Brown arrived at the station. **(by the time)**

→

2. Philip washed his car. A while later it started to rain. **(before)**

→

3. Mary fell asleep. A while later, the TV programme ended. **(by the time)**

→

4. Jameel learnt to drive. Then he bought a car. **(after)**

→

5. Ali read the books. Then he returned them to the library. **(when, already)**

→

6. Diane visited the art gallery. Then she met her friends. **(after)**

→

7. The guests arrived. Before that, Sarah prepared dinner. **(by the time)**

→

8. The sun rose. Before that, the hikers reached the mountain peak. **(before)**

→

9. The teacher entered the classroom. Before that, the students finished their assignments. **(by the time)**

→

10. They cleaned the house. Then they went out for a walk. **(after)**

→

11. I called him. Before that, he left for work. **(when, already)**

→

12. The movie started. Before that, we bought popcorn and drinks. **(before)**

→

13. The rain stopped. Before that, we went inside. (**by the time**)

→

14. She finished her homework. Then she went to bed. (**after**)

→

15. The concert began. Before that, we found our seats. (**by the time**)

→

16. He cooked dinner. Then his family came home. (**after**)

→

17. The bus departed. Before that, we reached the bus stop. (**by the time**)

→

18. She packed her bags. Then she left for the airport. (**after**)

→

19. The meeting ended. Before that, they discussed the project. (**by the time**)

→

1. By the time Mr. Brown arrived at the station, the train **had left**.

2. Before it started to rain, Philip **had washed** his car.

3. By the time the TV programme ended, Mary **had fallen** asleep.

4. After Jameel **had learnt** to drive, he bought a car.

5. When Ali returned the books to the library, he **had already read** them.

6. After Diane **had visited** the art gallery, she met her friends.

7. By the time the guests arrived, Sarah **had prepared** dinner.

8. Before the sun rose, the hikers **had reached** the mountain peak.

9. By the time the teacher entered the classroom, the students **had finished** their assignments.

10. After they **had cleaned** the house, they went out for a walk.

11. When I called him, he **had already left** for work.

12. Before the movie started, we **had bought** popcorn and drinks.

13. By the time the rain stopped, we **had already gone** inside.

14. After she **had finished** her homework, she went to bed.

15. By the time the concert began, we **had found** our seats.

16. After he **had cooked** dinner, his family came home.

17. By the time we reached the bus stop, the bus **had departed**.

18. After she **had packed** her bags, she left for the airport.

19. By the time the meeting ended, they **had discussed** the project.

20. After he **had completed** the report, he submitted it to his boss.